MEDIA REPORTING OF E-CIGARETTE BAN IN INDIA

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Background

- India is home to a quarter of the world's tobacco users thus tobacco control efforts are critical
- As part of its tobacco control measures, India announced ecigarette ban on Sept 18, 2019
- This study investigates media reporting related to ban

Methods

- Media stories collected using Tobacco Watcher (TW)
- Search terms: "bans", "e-cigarette", "ENDS", "vaping" and "India"
- Timeframe: Sept 1 to Nov 30, 2019
- Themes were examined to describe major events surrounding the announcement of the ban

Results

- Coverage of the ban was global
- Pre-ban coverage (Sept 1-17):
 Media stories focused on
 announcement of impending
 ban
- Day of ban (Sept 18): Stories focused on the ban and postulations about what to expect in the coming days
- Post-ban (Sept 27-30): Stories discussed legal opposition to, as well as strategic implications of, the ban



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Media coverage of India's ENDS ban was **global** and included **both favorable and unfavorable reactions**. Events leading up to the ban include **subnational bans**, **supportive scientific reports**, and **political will**.



Tobacco Watcher

"India: Government bans electronic cigarette"

"Banning e-cigarettes in India: Govt ignores science, law by opting for complete prohibition instead of regulation"

"WHO congratulates India on banning e-cigarettes"

"Flipkart, Amazon, others rush to pull vaping devices after India ban"

"Not clear who will implement e-cigarette ban"

"India faces first court challenges to e-cigarette ban"





Ban-related factors uncovered using TWs smart history feature:

- There was political will to implement ban as part of the Prime Minister's 100 days agenda
- May 2019: Indian Council of Medical Research releases white paper favorable to ban; this report further bolstered the government's argument despite opposition by certain public health experts who proposed regulating, rather than banning, e-cigarettes
- May 2019: Ministry of Health released circular that required prior approval for research and workshops related to ecigarettes
- May 2018: Ministry of Health advisory encouraged local jurisdictions to ban ecigarettes

Using the Smart History Feature gave even more Context

"World No-Tobacco Day: ICMR calls for ban on e-cigarettes"
"Experts differ on ICMR suggestion on banning e-cigarettes, ENDS devices"
"Health Ministry Put Checks on Publishing or Discussing Research on E-Cigarettes"

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